

Curriculum Vitae

MARK TIMMONS

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Education

- Ph.D. *philosophy*, University of Nebraska, 1982
- M.A. *philosophy*, Arizona State University, 1975
- B.A. *philosophy and psychology*, University of Evansville, 1973

Teaching Positions

Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona, 2004 – present
Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona, Spring 2003
Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Memphis, 1997 – 2004
Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Memphis, 1989 – 97
Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Memphis State University, Spring 1989
Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Illinois State University, 1988 – 89
Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, Illinois State University, 1982 – 88

Areas of Specialization

- Metaethics
- Kant's Ethics
- Normative Moral Theory

Select Honors and Awards

- John Templeton Foundation Award (joint with Terry Horgan), (\$ 235,501), 2014
- University of Memphis Dunavant Professorship, 2002 – 04
- Meritorious Faculty Award, University of Memphis, 2000
- Thomas W. Briggs Foundation Excellence in Teaching Award, University of Memphis, 1999
- Faculty Summer Research Grants, University of Memphis 1989, 1990
- National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar: "Truth and Reality", directed by Hilary Putnam, Harvard University, 1986
- National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar: "Justification and Proof in Ethics", directed by Marcus Singer, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1983
- Summer Research Stipend, Illinois State University, 1983

Publications

Authored Books

- *Kant's Doctrine of Virtue: A Guide*
New York: Oxford University Press, 2021. (22 citations)
- *Significance and System: Essays on Kant's Ethics*
New York: Oxford University Press, 2017. Reviewed in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, *Kantian Review*. (25 citations)
- *Moral Theory: An Introduction*, 3rd edition
Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2021. (1st edition, 2002, 2nd edition, 2012.)
Reviewed in *Ethics*, *Teaching Philosophy*. (606 citations)
- *Morality Without Foundations: A Defense of Ethical Contextualism*
New York: Oxford University Press, 1999. Reviewed in: *Ethics*, *Philosophical Review*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Nous*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Journal of Value Inquiry*, *Croatian Journal of Philosophy*, *Philosophical Books*. (549 citations)

Edited Collections

- *Kantian Citizenship*
Co-editor with Sorin Baiasu. London: Routledge, 2025.
- *The Kantian Mind*
Co-editor with Sorin Baiasu. London: Routledge, 2024.
- *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* (Special issue on moral phenomenology)
Guest Co-editor with Michiel Meijer, 2022.
- *Routledge Handbook of Moral Epistemology*
Co-editor with Aaron Zimmerman and Karen Jones. London: Routledge, 2019.
- *Reason, Value & Respect: Kantian Themes from the Philosophy of Thomas E. Hill, Jr.*
Co-editor with Robert N. Johnson. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- *Oxford Studies in Normative Ethics*, vols. 1-14.
Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011- 2025.
- *Kant on Practical Justification: New Interpretations*.
Co-editor with Sorin Baiasu. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- *Conduct and Character: Readings in Moral Theory*, 6th edition
Belmont, CA.: Cengage-Wadsworth Publishing Co., 2012, (5th edition, 2006, 4th edition, 2003, 3rd edition, 1999, 2nd edition, 1995, 1st edition, 1990.)
- *Disputed Moral Issues: A Reader*, 6th edition
Co-edited with Joshua Glasgow. Oxford University Press, 2024.
- *Disputed Moral Issues: A Reader*, editions 1-5
Oxford: Oxford University Press (5th edition, 2020, 4th edition, 2017, 3rd edition, 2013, 2nd edition, 2011, 1st edition, 2007).
- *Nature, Knowledge, & Norms*, 2nd edition
With David Shoemaker. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth-Cengage, 2013, (1st edition, 2008).

- *Rationality and the Good: New Essays on the Ethics and Epistemology of Robert Audi*
With John Greco and Al Mele. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- *Metaethics After Moore*
With Terry Horgan. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- *2002 Spindel Conference on The Legacy of G. E. Moore: 100 Years of Metaethics*
With Terry Horgan. *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 41, Supplementary volume, 2003.
- *Kant's Metaphysics of Morals: Interpretative Essays*
Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- *1997 Spindel Conference on Kant's Metaphysics of Morals: 200th Anniversary*
With Nelson Potter. *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 36, Supplementary volume, 1998.
- *Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology*
With Walter Sinnott-Armstrong. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- *1990 Spindel Conference on Moral Epistemology*
Southern Journal of Philosophy 29, supplementary volume, 1991.
- *Morality and Universality: Essays on Ethical Universalizability*
With Nelson Potter. Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1985.

Articles & Book Chapters

- Moral Phenomenology
With Terry Horgan. *The Oxford Handbook of Ethical Theory*, 2nd edition, D. Copp & C. Rosati (eds).
Oxford: Oxford University Press, (forthcoming).
- Reasons for Expressivism
With Terry Horgan, *Philosophers in Depth: C. L. Stevenson*, R. Handley (ed.), Palgrave, forthcoming.
- “Counteracting Evil with United Forces”: On Citizenship in a Religious Community with
Special Attention to Church Rituals
In *Kantian Citizenship*, M. Timmons & S. Baiasu (eds.). London and New York: Routledge, (2025): 83-
103.
- The Expected, the Contra-Expected, the Supererogatory, and the Suberogatory
With Terry Horgan. In *Handbook of Supererogation*, D. Heyd (ed.). New York: Springer, (2023): 119-130.
- Making Sense of Kant's Formula of Universal Law: On Kleingeld's Volitional Self-
Contradiction Interpretation.
Philosophia. (2023). DOI 10.1007/s11406-023-00615-2.
- Doctrine of Virtue
In *The Kantian Mind*, S. Baiasu and M. Timmons (eds.). London and New York: Routledge (2023): 309-
319.
- Is Agentive Freedom a Secondary Quality?
With Terry Horgan. *Humana Mente Journal of Philosophical Studies* 15, “New Work on Agency and
Responsibility,” O. Deery (ed.). (2022): 63-87.
- Expressing Gratitude as What's Morally Expected: A Phenomenological Approach
With Terry Horgan. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* (Special issue on moral phenomenology), M.
Timmons and M. Meijer (eds). Vol. 25 (2022): 139-155.

- “Closer to intuition (according to a certain analogy) and thereby to feeling:” Making Kant’s Kingdom of Ends Intuitive
In *Human Dignity and the Kingdom of Ends: Kantian Perspective and Practical Applications*, J-W. van der Rijt & A. Cureton (eds.). New York: Routledge (2022): 68-86.
- The Phenomenology of Kantian Respect for Persons
With Uriah Kriegel. In *Respect*, R. Dean & O. Sensen (eds.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2021): 84-105.
- Why I Am Not a Moral Relativist (and Neither Are You)
In *Disputed Moral Issues: A Reader*, 5th edition, M. Timmons (ed.). Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press, (2020): 42-49.
- Gripped by Authority
With Terry Horgan. Special issue of *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*. (2018): 1-24.
Reprinted in *Normativity and the Problem of Representation*, M. S. Bedke and S. Sciaraffa (eds.). London: Routledge (2020): 1-24.
- The Phenomenology of Moral Deliberation and the Non-Naturalistic Fallacy
With Terry Horgan. In *The Naturalistic Fallacy*, N. Sinclair (ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2019): 226-250.
- The Phenomenology of Moral Authority
With Terry Horgan. In *Contemporary Moral Skepticism*, D. Muchaca (ed.). London & New York: Routledge. (2018): 115-140.
- Sentimentalist Moral-Perceptual Experience and Realist Pretensions: A Phenomenological Inquiry
With Terry Horgan. In *Moral Sentimentalism*, K. Stueber & R. Debes (eds.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2017): 86-106.
- The Good, the Bad, and the Badass: Reflections on the Descriptive Adequacy of Kant’s Conception of Moral Evil
In *Significance and System: Essays on Kant’s Ethics*, M. Timmons (ed.). New York: Oxford University Press (2017): 293-330.
- Amor Pela Honra, Emulação, e a Psicologia dos Vícios Diabólico
With Houston Smit. *Dissertatio Revista de Filosofia*, Volume Suplementar 2 (2015):119-151.
(Portuguese translation of “Love of Honor, Emulation, and the Devilish Vices.”)
- Exploring Intuitions on Moral Twin Earth: A Reply to Sonderholm
With Terry Horgan. *Theoria* 81 (2015): 355-75.
- Love of Honor, Emulation, and the Devilish Vices
With Houston Smit. *Essays on Kant’s Lectures on Ethics*, Lara Denis and Oliver Sensen (eds.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2015): 256-276.
- Modest Quasi-Realism and the Problem of Deep Moral Error
With Terry Horgan. In *Passions and Projections: Themes from the Philosophy of Simon Blackburn*, R. N. Johnson and M. Smith (eds.). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2015): 190-209.
- Ethical Conservatism and the Psychology of Moral Luck
With Shaun Nichols and Theresa Lopez. In *Empirically Informed Ethics*, M. Christen, J. Fischer, J. Huppenbauer, C. Tanner, & C. van Schaik, (eds.). New York: Springer (2013): 160-176.
- Reflections on the Project, Problems, and Promise of Moral Phenomenology
In *Prolegomenon to Moral Phenomenology*, M. Khodadadi, (ed.). Tehran: Qoqnoos Publications (2013). (Translated and published in Farsi)

- Kant's Grounding Project in the *Doctrine of Virtue*
With Houston Smit. In *Kant on Practical Justification: New Interpretations*. M. Timmons and S. Baiaxu (eds). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2013): 229-268.
- The Perfect Duty to Oneself as an Animal Being
In *Kant's Tugendlehre*, Andreas Trampota, Oliver Sensen, and Jens Timmermann (eds.). Berlin & New York: de Gruyter. (2013): 221-243.
- The Moral Significance of Gratitude in Kant's Ethics
With Houston Smit. *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 49 (2011): 296-320.
Reprinted in *Significance and System: Essays on Kant's Ethics*, M. Timmons (ed.). Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press (2017): 241-267.
- Introspection and the Phenomenology of Free Will: Problems and Prospects
With Terry Horgan. *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 18 (2011): 180-205.
- A. C. Ewing's First and Second Thoughts in Moral Philosophy
With Jonas Olson. In *British Moral Philosophy from Sidgwick to Ewing*, Thomas Hurka (ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2011): 183-211.
- Untying a Knot from the Inside: Reflections on the 'Paradox' of Supererogation
With Terry Horgan. *Social Philosophy & Policy* 27 (2010): 29-63.
- Mandelbaum on Moral Phenomenology and Moral Realism
With Terry Horgan. In *Maurice Mandelbaum and American Critical Realism*, Ian Verstegen (ed.). London: Routledge (2010): 105-126.
- Expressivism and Contrary-Forming Negation
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Issues* 19 (2009): 92-112.
- Analytical Moral Functionalism Meets Moral Twin Earth
With Terry Horgan. In *Essays on the Philosophy of Frank Jackson*, Ian Ravenscroft (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishers (2009): 221-230.
- What Does the Frame Problem Tell Us About Moral Normativity?
With Terry Horgan. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* (2009): 25-51.
- Contrastivism, Relevance Contextualism, and Meta-Skepticism
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 57 (2008): 802-810.
- What Does Moral Phenomenology Tell Us About Moral Objectivity?
With Terry Horgan. *Social Philosophy & Policy* 25 (2008): 267-300.
- A Prolegomenon to a Future Phenomenology of Morals
With Terry Horgan. *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences* 7, Special issue on moral phenomenology, U. Kriegel (ed.). (2008): 115-131.
- A Moral Theory Primer
In *Disputed Moral Issues: A Reader*, editions 1-6, M. Timmons (ed.). Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press, (2007, 2011, 2014, 2017, 2020, 2024): 1-40.
Reprinted in *Questions of Life and Death: Readings in Practical Ethics*, Christopher W. Morris (ed.). New York: Oxford University Press (2011).
- Morphological Rationalism and the Psychology of Moral Judgment
With Terry Horgan. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 10 (2007): 279-95.
- Toward a Sentimentalist Deontology
Moral Psychology, vol. 3: *The Neuroscience of Morality*, Walter Sinnott-Armstrong (ed.). Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press (2007): 93-103.

- Moorean Moral Phenomenology
With Terry Horgan. In *Moorean Themes in Epistemology and Ethics*, S. Nuccetelli & G. Seay (eds.). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2007): 203-226.
- Ethical Objectivity, Humanly Speaking: Reflections on Putnam's *Ethics without Ontology*
Contemporary Pragmatism 3 (2006): 27-38.
- Introduction to *Metaethics after Moore*
With Terry Horgan. In *Metaethics after Moore*, T. Horgan and M. Timmons (eds.). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2006): 1-15.
- Expressivism, Yes! Relativism, No!
With Terry Horgan. *Oxford Studies in Metaethics*, Vol. I., R. Shafer-Landau (ed.). Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press (2006): 73-98.
- The Categorical Imperative and Universalizability
In *Kant's Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals: New Interpretations*, Christoph Horn & Dieter Schönecker (eds.). Berlin & New York: de Gruyter (2006): 158-199.
- Cognitivist Expressivism
With Terry Horgan. In *Metaethics after Moore*, T. Horgan & M. Timmons (eds.). Oxford: Oxford University Press, (2006): 255-98.
- Morality Without Moral Facts
With Terry Horgan. In *Contemporary Debates in Moral Theory*, J. Dreier (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishers (2006): 220-38.
- Moral Phenomenology and Moral Theory
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Issues* 15, Issue on Normativity (2005): 56-77.
- The Philosophical and Practical Significance of Kant's Universality Formulations of the Categorical Imperative
In *Philosophia Practica Universalis: Festschrift for Joachim Hruschka, Jarbuch für Recht und Ethik* 13 (2005): 313-333.
- The Limits of Moral Constructivism
Ratio 16 (2003): 391-423.
Reprinted in *On What We Owe to Each Other*, P. Stratton-Lake (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing (2004): 90-122.
- Ethics
In *Reflections on Philosophy*, 2nd edition, L. McHenry and T. Yagisowa (eds.). New York: Longman's Publishers (2003): 103-125.
- Does Morality Depend on God's Commands?
In *Conduct and Character: Readings in Moral Theory*, 4th & 5th, & 6th editions, M. Timmons (ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co. (2003, 2005, 2012): 47-58.
- The Nature and Evaluation of Moral Theories
In *Conduct and Character: Readings in Moral Theory*, 4th, 5th, & 6th editions, M. Timmons (ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co. (2003, 2005, 2012): 1-16.
- Motive and Rightness in Kant's Ethical System
In *Kant's Metaphysics of Morals: Interpretative Essays*, M. Timmons (ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press (2002): 255-288.

- Conceptual Relativity and Metaphysical Realism
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Issues* 12 (Topic: Realism and Relativism), E. Sosa and E. Villanueva (eds.). (2002): 74-96.
- Nondecriptivist Cognitivism: Outline of a New Metaethic
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Papers* 29 (2000): 121-53.
Reprinted in *Foundations of Ethics*, R. Shafer-Landau & T. Cuneo (eds.). Oxford: Blackwell, (2006): 58-70.
- Copping Out on Moral Twin Earth
With Terry Horgan. *Synthese* 124 (2000): 139-152.
- Expanding Epistemology
Social Epistemology 12 (1998): 253-265.
- Will Cognitive Science Change Ethics?
A Review Essay of *Mind and Morals*, *Philosophical Psychology* 10 (1997): 531-540.
- Decision Procedures, Moral Criteria, and the Problem of Relevant Descriptions in Kant's Ethics
Jarbuch für Recht und Ethik (Annual Review of Law and Ethics) 5 (1997): 389-417.
- From Moral Realism to Moral Relativism in One Easy Step
With Terry Horgan. *Critica* 38 (1996): 3-39
- Troubles for Michael Smith's Metaethical Rationalism
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Papers* 25 (1996): 203-231.
- Outline of a Contextualist Moral Epistemology
In *Moral Knowledge? New Readings in Moral Epistemology*, W. Sinnott-Armstrong and M. Timmons (eds.). New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press (1996): 293-325.
- Evil and Imputation in Kant's Ethics
Jarbuch für Recht und Ethik (Annual Review of Law and Ethics) 2 (1994): 113-141.
- Metaphysical Naturalism, Semantic Normativity, and Meta-Semantic Irrealism
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Perspectives* 4 (Topic: Naturalism and Normativity) (1993): 180-204.
- Moral Justification in Context
The Monist 76 (1993): 360-378.
- Irrealism and Error in Ethics
Philosophia 22 (1993): 373-406.
- Necessitation and Justification in Kant's Ethics
Canadian Journal of Philosophy 22 (1992): 223-261.
- Troubles for New Wave Moral Semantics: The Open Question Argument Revived
With Terry Horgan. *Philosophical Papers* 21 (1992): 153-175.
Reprinted in *Arguing About Metaethics*, A. Fisher and S. Kirchin (eds.). London & New York, Routledge (2006): 179-199.
- Troubles on Moral Twin Earth: Moral Queerness Revived
With Terry Horgan. *Synthese* 92 (1992): 221-260.
- Kant on the Possibility of Practical Propositions
Proceedings of the 7th International Kant Congress (1991): 415-427.

- **New Wave Moral Realism Meets Moral Twin Earth**
With Terry Horgan. *Journal of Philosophical Research* 16 (1991): 447-465.
Reprinted in *Rationality, Morality, and Self-Interest*, John Heil (ed.). Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, (1993): 115-33.
Reprinted in *Foundations of Ethics*, R. Shafer-Landau and T. Cuneo (eds.). Oxford: Blackwell (2007): 496-504.
- **Putnam's Moral Objectivism**
Erkenntnis 34 (1991): 371-399.
- **On the Epistemic Status of Considered Moral Judgments**
The Southern Journal of Philosophy 29, Supplementary volume (1990): 97-129.
- **The Aims, Structure and Evaluation of Moral Theories**
In *Conduct and Character: Readings in Moral Theory*, 1st, 2nd, 3rd editions M. Timmons (ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co. (1990, 1995, 1999): 1-23.
- **What's Wrong with Paul Moser's Intuitionistic Foundationalism**
With Kevin Possin. *Philosophical Studies* 56 (1989): 199-208.
- **McCarthy on Practical Necessitation in Kant**
Kant-Studien 80 (1989): 198-207.
- **Subjective Truth, Objective Truth, and Moral Indifference**
With Michael Gorr. *Philosophical Studies* 55 (1989): 111-116.
- **Foundationalism and the Structure of Ethical Justification**
Ethics 97 (1987): 595-609.
- **Kant and the Possibility of Moral Motivation**
The Southern Journal of Philosophy 23 (1985): 377-398.
- **Introduction to Ethical Universalizability**
With Nelson Potter. In *Morality and Universality*, N. Potter and M. Timmons, (eds.). Dordrecht, Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Co. (1985): ix-xxxii.
- **Act Utilitarianism and the Moral Fanaticism Argument**
Philosophical Studies 46 (1984): 214-226.
- **Contradictions and the Categorical Imperative**
Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie 66 (1984): 394-412.
Spanish translation, "Contradicciones y el Imperio categórico," Facundo García Valverde, trans., Facultad de Filosofía y Letras de la Universidad de Buenos Aires, 2013.

Encyclopedia Entries

- **Moral Phenomenology**
With John Drummond. *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, (Fall 2021 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.). (2021). <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2021/entries/moral-phenomenology/>.
- **Normative Ethics**
The International Encyclopedia of Ethics, H. LaFollette (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. (June 2020). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444367072.wbiee907>
- **Experimental Ethics**
With Shaun Nichols. *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, H. LaFollette (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. (2013): 1838-1850.

- Moral Twin Earth
With Terry Horgan. *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, H. LaFollette (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. (2013): 5242-5249.
- Ewing, A. C.
With Jonas Olsen. *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, H. LaFollette (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. (2013): 1817-1823.
- Objectivity in Moral Discourse
Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 2nd edition, vol. 9, Keith Brown (Editor-in-Chief). Oxford: Elsevier (2006): 5-10.
- Singer, Marcus G.
Encyclopedia of Ethics vol. 3, 2nd edition, L. Becker and C. Becker (eds.). New York and London: Routledge (2001): 1584-86.
- Logic of Ethical Discourse
The Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy, E. Craig (ed.). Oxford: Routledge Press (1998): 759-764.
- Constructivism, Moral
Encyclopedia of Philosophy Supplement, Donald M. Borchert (ed.). New York: Macmillan (1996): 106-08.
Reprinted in *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd ed., Vol. 2, Donald M. Borchert (ed.). (2006): 471-3.

Dictionary/Lexicon Entries

- *The Kant Lexicon*, J. Weurth, (ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021.
 - Contempt (*Veraschtung*): 123-125.
 - Duties to Others (*Phlichten gegen Anderen*): 159-162.
 - Gratitude (*Dankbarkeit*): 204-205.
- *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, R. Audi (ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (1st edition, 1995, 2nd edition, 1999, 3rd edition, 2015)
 - Audi, Robert (2015): 69.
 - Fittingness (2015): 363.
 - Moral Knowledge (2015): 687.
 - Moral Perception (2015): 687-688.
 - Moral Phenomenology (2015): 688-689.
 - Nagel, Thomas: (2015): 697-698, (1999): 595-596.
 - Resultance (2015): 930, (1999): 794.
 - Objective Rightness (2015): 734-735 (1999): 624-625, (1995): 541-542.
 - Ideal Observer (2015): 492-493 (1999): 414, (1995): 357-358.
 - Constitution (1999): 178-179.

Book Reviews

- Drummond, J. J. and S. Rinofer-Kreidel, *Emotional Experiences: Ethical and Social Significance*
Husserl Studies 35 (2019): 177-183.

- Andrews Reath, *Agency and Autonomy in Kant's Moral Theory*
Mind 117 (2008): 722-727.
- Walter Sinnott-Armstrong & Robert Audi (eds.), *Rationality, Rules, and Ideals: Essays on Bernard Gert's Moral Theory*
Utilitas 20 (2008): 243-246.
- Russ Shafer-Landau, *Moral Realism: A Defense*
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 74 (2007): 267-271.
- H. A. Prichard, *Moral Writings*, J. MacAdam (ed.) and W. D. Ross, *The Right and the Good*. P. Stratton-Lake (ed.).
Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews (2003): 6 pages.
<http://ndpr.icaap.org/content/archives/2003/10/timmons-prichard-ross.html>
- Brad Hooker, *Ideal Code, Real World*
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 69 (2004): 240-244.
- G. Cullity and B. Gaut, *Ethics and Practical Reason*
Review of Metaphysics 53 (1999): 440-441.
- J. Couture and K. Nielsen (eds.). *On the Relevance of Metaethics: New Essays on Metaethics*
Philosophical Review 107 (1998): 452-455.
- Catherine Elgin, *Considered Judgment*
Ethics 109 (1998): 805-808.
- Michael R. DePaul, *Balance and Refinement: Beyond Coherence Methods in Ethics*
Ethics 105 (1995): 651-653.
- Thomas E. Hill, Jr., *Dignity and Practical Reason*
Ethics 104 (1994): 398-400.
- Jonathan A. Jacobs, *Being True to the World: Moral Realism and Practical Wisdom*
Ethics 103 (1992): 190-191.
- Geoffrey Sayre-McCord (ed.). *Essays on Moral Realism*
Ethics 100 (1990): 906.
- Paul Allen III, *Proof of Moral Obligation in Twentieth-Century Philosophy*
Ethics 100 (1990): 691.
- Thomas L. Carson, *The Status of Morality*
With Michael Gorr. *Ethics* 98 (1988): 701-703.
- C. D. Broad, *Kant: An Introduction*
Theory and Decision 11 (1979): 465-467.

Works in Progress

- *Kant on Moral Evil*
Under contract with Cambridge University Press.
- *Illuminating Reasons: An Essay in Moral Phenomenology*
With Terry Horgan. Under contract with Oxford University Press.

- “Expressivist Moral Perception”
With Terry Horgan.
- “Homo Noumena and Homo Phenomena in Kant’s Ethics”
With Houston Smit.
- “Kant on Gratitude and Forgiveness”

Presentations

Notable Presentations Including Named Lectures and Keynotes

- The Supererogatory, the Suberogatory, the Expected and the Contra-Expected
Invited lecture, Università di Padova, Italy, May 29, 2023.
- Replies to My Critics: Adam Cureton and Robert Johnson
Author Meets Critics Session on Mark Timmons, *Kant’s Doctrine of Virtue: A Guide*, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, Vancouver, Canada, April 16, 2022.
- Gratitude and Expectation
Keynote speaker at AGENT conference, University of Texas, Austin, Nov. 12, 2022.
- Experiencing Gratitude as What’s Morally Expected
Invited talk, Conference on Ethics, Notre Dame University, April 12, 2022.
- “Closer to intuition (according to a certain analogy) and thereby to feeling:” Making Kant’s Kingdom of Ends Intuitive
Invited talk, American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Chicago, IL, Feb. 26, 2022.
- The Phenomenology of Kantian Respect for Persons
Invited talk, North American Kant Society Meetings, Zoom online, June 3, 2020.
- Making Sense of Kant’s Formula of Universal Law
Invited talk, University of Keele, Staffordshire, UK, March 10, 2018.
- The Good, the Bad, and the Badass
Invited Annual Parcells Lecture, University of Connecticut, October 28, 2016.
- Kant’s Conception of Moral Evil
Invited Annual Rousseau Lecture, University of Keele, Staffordshire, UK, March 17, 2016.
- Emulation, Love of Honor, and the Devilish Vices
Keynote address, Workshop II on Naturalism: Methodological Challenges, Federal University of Pelotas, Brazil, Dec. 2-5, 2015.
- Sentimentalist Moral-Perceptual Experience and Objectivist Purport: A Phenomenological Inquiry
Invited talk, University of Vale do Rio dos Sinos, São Leopoldo, Brazil, Dec. 2, 2015.
- Emulation, Love of Honor, and the Devilish Vices
Invited talk, Institut Jean-Nicod, Paris, France, June 2015.
- Emulation, Love of Honor, and the Devilish Vices
Invited talk, Conference on the Guise of the Bad, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, May 15-17, 2014.
- The Significance of Gratitude in Kant’s Ethics
Invited talk, Colloquium, University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland, May 2011.

- Untying a Knot from the Inside Out: Reflections on the ‘Paradox’ of Supererogation
Invited keynote speaker. Brazilian Society for Analytic Philosophy, São Leopoldo, Brazil, June 1-3, 2010.
- Kant on Perfect Duties to Oneself as an Animal Being
Invited talk, Conference on Kant’s *Tugendlehre*, Munich School of Philosophy, Munich, Germany, February 14-15, 2009.
- Moral Phenomenology and Supererogation
Invited talk, Durham Moral Phenomenology Workshop, Durham, England, August 27-28, 2008.
- Making Room for Moral Principles: Reflections on the Phenomenology and Psychology of Moral Judgment
Invited keynote address at the British Society for Ethical Theory, Southampton, England, July 2006.
- Moorean Moral Phenomenology
Invited talk, Annual Jowett Society Meeting, Oxford University, Oxford, May 4, 2007.
- The Categorical Imperative and Universalizability
Invited talk, Conference on Kant’s *Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals: New Interpretations*, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany, July 19-21, 2004.
- The Categorical Imperative and Universalizability
Invited talk, Conference on Kant’s practical philosophy, University of Peking, Beijing, China, May 17-19, 2004.
- Expressivism, Yes! Relativism, No!
Invited talk, Conference on Truth and Judgment, Turin, Italy, June 3-4, 2003.
- Replies to My Critics: Paul Bloomfield and William Tolhurst
Author Meets Critics Session on Mark Timmons, *Morality Without Foundations*, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Nashville, Feb 2002.
- Nondescriptivist Cognitivism
Invited talk, University of Muenster, Muenster, Germany, May 10, 2000.
- Motive and Rightness in Kant’s Ethical System
Invited talk, Institute für Strafrecht und Rechtsphilosophie, University of Erlangen, Erlangen, Germany, July 27, 1999.
- Kant on Evil and Imputation
Invited talk, Symposium on Imputation of Conduct in Law and Ethics, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany, October 1993.
- What Do We Want in a Normative Moral Theory?
Invited Keynote Address, Tennessee Philosophical Association, Nashville, TN., November 1992.
- Kant on the Possibility of Practical Propositions
VII International Kant Congress, Mainz, Germany, August 1990.

Additional Presentations

- Kant’s Theory of Moral Evil
Invited talk, UA Philosophy Club, University of Arizona, April 16, 2024.
- The Supererogatory, the Suberogatory, the Expected and the Contra-Expected
Invited talk, Center for Ethics and Public Affairs, Murphy Institute, Tulane University, March 10, 2023.

- **Why I Am Not a Moral Relativist (and Neither are You)**
Invited talk, University of Arizona, PPEL student association, Nov. 16, 2020.
- **Making Sense of Gratitude: A Phenomenological Approach**
Invited talk, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, Jan. 2, 2020
- **Making Sense of Gratitude: A Phenomenological Approach**
Invited talk, Canadian Philosophical Association, Vancouver, CA., June 4, 2019.
- **Gratitude without Debt or Regret**
Invited talk, University of Keele, Staffordshire, UK, March 9, 2018.
- **Comments on Nathan Wood's "Deontology Revived"**
American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, Savannah, GA, Jan. 3, 2018.
- **Gripped by Authority**
Invited talk with Terry Horgan. "Representation and Evaluation" at the University of British Columbia, June, 2017.
- **Moral Phenomenology and Reasons-Responsiveness**
Invited talk with Terry Horgan. Department of Philosophy Colloquium, University of Arizona, April 22, 2016.
- **The Doctrine of Virtue**
Invited Talk, University of Keele, Staffordshire, UK, March 18, 2016.
- **Moral Phenomenology: Subject Matter and Method**
Invited Talk, University of Keele, Staffordshire, UK, March 16, 2016.
- **Emulation, Love of Honor, and the Devilish Vices**
Invited Talk, Colloquium, Murphy Institute, Tulane University, Sept. 2013.
- **Emulation, Love of Honor, and the Devilish Vices in Kant's Ethics**
Invited talk, Colloquium, University of Arkansas, Oct. 26, 2012.
- **Moral Relativism**
Invited talk, Class presentation, University of Arkansas, Oct. 26, 2012.
- **The Significance of Gratitude in Kant's Ethics**
Invited talk, Inaugural Nancy D. Simco Lecture, University of Memphis, April 8, 2011.
- **Untying a Knot from the Inside Out: Reflections on the 'Paradox' of Supererogation**
Invited talk, Philosophical Colloquium, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, April 17, 2009.
- **Untying a Knot from the Inside Out: Reflections on the 'Paradox' of Supererogation**
Invited talk, 2009 Brackenridge Philosophy Symposium: Ethical and Epistemic Dimensions of Robert Audi's Intuitionism, University of Texas, San Antonio, February 6-8, 2009.
- **Untying a Knot from the Inside Out: Reflections on the 'Paradox' of Supererogation**
Invited talk, Social Philosophy and Policy Center Conference on Moral Obligation, Bowling Green, OH, November 13-15, 2008.
- **Moorean Moral Phenomenology**
Invited session, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, Washington, D.C. December 27-30, 2006.
- **What Does Moral Phenomenology Tell Us About Moral Objectivity?**
Social Philosophy and Policy Conference on Objectivity, Subjectivity, and Relativism in Ethics. Bowling Green, OH, November 18-21, 2006.

- The Phenomenology of Moral Experience
Invited talk, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, San Francisco, CA, 2005.
- The Phenomenology of Moral Experience
Invited talk, Arizona Colloquium on Moral and Political Philosophy, 2005, Arizona State University, 2005.
- Expressivism, Yes! Relativism, No!
With Terry Horgan. Metaethics Workshop, University of Wisconsin, Madison, October 17-19, 2004.
- Moral Theory and The Phenomenology of Moral Experience
Invited talk, Consciousness Center, University of Arizona, September 2004.
- Better Unity Through Fittingness
Invited comment on Thomas Hurka's *Virtue, Vice, and Value*, American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Chicago, IL, April 25, 2004.
- The Limits of Moral Constructivism
Invited talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona, February 2003.
- Comments on Michael Wreen's 'Relativism and Tolerance'
Central States Philosophy Conference, Lincoln, NE, October 6-7, 2000.
- Horgan's Adventures in Metaethics
Invited talk, Celje, Slovenia, August 20-23, 2000.
- Has Hume's Doctrine Been Refuted?
Invited talk, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, Boston, MA, December 28-30, 1999.
- Motive and Rightness in Kant's Ethical System,
Invited talk, Department of Philosophy Speaker Series, University of Mississippi, Oxford, MS, October 15, 1999.
- Troubles for Synthetic Ethical Naturalism: Comments on Bontly
American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Chicago, IL, May 7-9, 1998.
- Decision Procedures, Moral Criteria, and the Problem of Relevant Descriptions in Kant's Ethics
Invited talk, University of Evansville, Evansville, IN, March 19, 1998.
- Metaethics and Methodology
Invited talk, University of Evansville, Evansville, IN, March 20, 1998.
- Comments on Eric Wiland's 'The Ins and Outs of Reasons'
Mid-South Philosophy Conference, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN, February 28-March 1, 1997.
- Comments on Robert Audi's 'Liberal Democracy and the Place of Religion in Politics'
Conference on Religion, Politics, and Civic Virtue. University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, October 1996.
- Decision Procedures, Moral Criteria, and the Categorical Imperative
Invited talk, Symposium on Kant's *Metaphysics of Morals*, Smith College, August 11-17, 1996.
- From Moral Realism to Moral Relativism in One Easy Step
Illinois Philosophical Association, Urbana, IL, November 1995.
- Remarks on the Roles of Principles in Moral Theory
Philosophical Collaborations, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, March 1995.

- **Taking a Moral Stance**
With Terry Horgan. Invited talk presented at the 14th Simposio Internacional de Filosofia, Pátzcuaro, Michoacán, Mexico, August 14-17, 1995.
- **Comments on Liu**
American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Chicago, IL, April 1995.
- **Moral Justification in Context**
Invited talk, Southern Society of Philosophy and Psychology, Atlanta, GA, March 1994.
- **Taking a Moral Stance**
With Terry Horgan. Invited talk presented at Hare's Heritage: The Impact of R. M. Hare on Contemporary Philosophy, The University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, March 24-26, 1994.
- **Comment on Robert Johnson's 'Kant on Merit'**
American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Kansas City, MO, April 1994.
- **Outline of a Contextualist Epistemology**
Invited talk, University of Arkansas Colloquium Series, Fayetteville, AR, March 1994.
- **Comments on Gary Herbert's 'Kant's Theory of Punishment'**
Mid-South Philosophy Conference, Memphis, TN, March 1994.
- **Outline of a Contextualist Moral Epistemology**
Conference on Moral Epistemology, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H., Sept 30-Oct 3, 1994.
- **Are Cultural Relativism and Cultural Imperialism the Only Alternatives?**
Invited talk, Humanities Center Series on The Concept of Culture and Contemporary Issues, Memphis State University, Memphis, TN., December 1993.
- **Moral Justification in Context**
Invited talk, St. Andrews Presbyterian College Colloquium Series, Laurinburg, N.C., March 1992.
- **Moral Justification in Context**
Invited talk, University of Mississippi Colloquium Series, Oxford, MS, March 1992.
- **How to be an Epistemological Contextualist in Ethics**
Illinois Philosophical Association, De Kalb, IL, November 1992.
- **Troubles for New Wave Moral Semantics**
American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, San Francisco, CA, March 1991.
- **Moral Queerness Revived**
American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, San Francisco, CA, March 1990.
- **On the Epistemic Status of Considered Moral Judgments**
Spindel Conference on Moral Epistemology, Memphis, TN, October 1990.
- **Comments on Betsy Postow's 'Nagel, Values and the Objective Standpoint'**
Tennessee Philosophical Association Meetings, Nashville, TN, November 1989.
- **Putnam's Moral Objectivism**
Memphis State University Colloquium Series, Memphis, TN, April 1988.
- **Foundationalism and the Structure of Justification in Ethics**
American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, San Francisco, CA, March 1987.
- **Externalism, Empirical Justification and the Laxness Objection**
With Kevin Possin. Central States Philosophy Conference, St. Louis, MO, April 12-13, 1986.

- Kant on the Possibility of Moral Motivation
Illinois State University Colloquium Series, Normal, IL, February 1985.
- Two Conceptions of Foundationalism in Ethics
Meeting of the Midwest Academy of Religion, Terre Haute, IN, March 3-4, 1984.
- Act Utilitarianism and the Moral Fanaticism Argument
American Philosophical Association, Western Division Meetings, Chicago, IL, April 1983.
- Kant's Construction of a Rational Internalism
Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, Lincoln, NE, October 25-26, 1982.

Select Service

Professional

- Editor, *Oxford Studies in Normative Ethics*, 2011-present.
- Series Co-Editor, Oxford Guides to Philosophy, 2017-present.
- Special Topics Co-Editor for Normative Ethics, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2013-present.
- Member of the Pacific American Philosophical Association (APA), Nominating Committee, 2023-2025.
- Member of the ad hoc APA Committee on Journal Publishing Practices, 2022.
- Member of the editorial boards for the following journals: *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* (2004-present), *Philosophy Compass* (2006-present), *Public Reason* (2009-present).
- Consulting editor for *International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, 2007-2012.
- Journal referee for: *Ethics*, *Inquiry*, *Synthese*, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, *Journal of Ethics*, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, *Nous*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Kantian Review*, *Kant-Studien*, *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie*, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Psychology*, *Mind*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, *Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Journal of Analytic Philosophy*, *Philosophical Review*, *Journal of Philosophy*, *Res Philosophica*, *Analysis*.
- Program Committee Member, APA Pacific Division, 2003-06.
- Member APA Committee on Career Opportunities, 2004-07.
- Program Chair, APA Central Division, 2002.
- Program Committee Member, APA Central Division, 1997.

University of Arizona (2004-present)

- Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, 2018 – 2023.
- Founder and Organizer of the annual Arizona Workshop in Normative Ethics, 2010 – present.
- Helped establish the Masters and Accelerated Masters Programs. Director, 2011 – present.

- Chair of Faculty Peer Review Committee, Department of Philosophy, 2012.
- Coordinator of Website Re-Design, Department of Philosophy, 2006-08.
- Chair of Graduate Requirements and Guidelines Review Committee, Department of Philosophy, 2005-06.
- Director of Placement, Department of Philosophy, 2004-07.

University of Memphis (1990-2003)

- Coordinator of Graduate Admissions, Department of Philosophy, 1995-2001.
- Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, 1990-95.
- Member and sometimes chair of various college and university committees including: Excellence in Teaching Awards Committee | Meritorious Faculty Awards Committee | Distinguished Research Award Committee | College of Arts and Sciences Tenure and Promotion Committee | Ad Hoc Committee on Ethics and Conflict of Interest | College Curriculum Committee | College Council for Research and Graduate Studies.

Illinois State University (1982-1989)

- Faculty advisor for the Department Philosophy Club (1982-1989).
- Chair of the department curriculum committee (1983-1989).